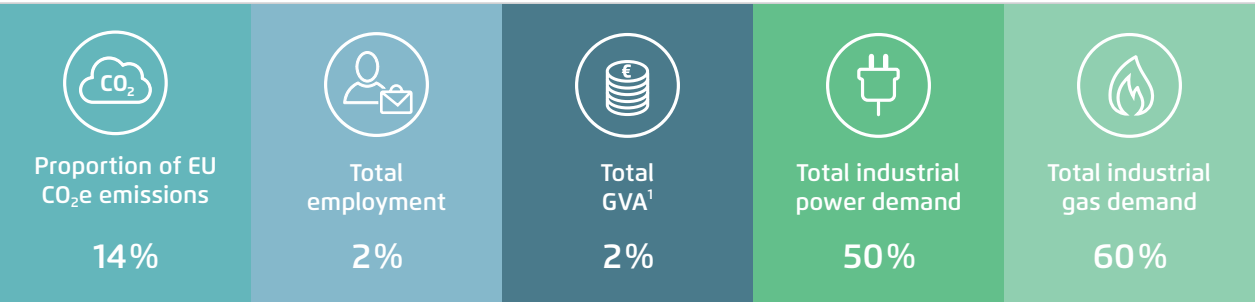


Key statistics for energy-intensive sectors in the EU

→ Fig. 12



Jacques Delors Centre (2024). ¹GVA = Gross value added as % of EU GDP. Note: Analysis includes paper, chemicals, non-metallic mineral products and basic metals industries.