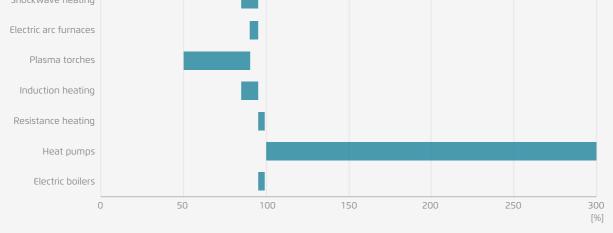
Potential development of achievable heating efficiencies of electric heating → Fig. 17 technologies until 2035. Efficiency of heat pumps depends on temperature lift.

Shockwave heating Electric arc furnaces



Fraunhofer ISI (2024)